



Past Simple Tense

Образуване:

Affirmative Sentences:

1) Regular verbs -> subject (подлог) + verb+ed

e.g. I **finished** work at 5pm. yesterday.

2) Irregular verbs -> subject (подлог) + 2nd form

e.g. I **met** my friends last weekend. (meet - met - met)

Negative Sentences:

subject (подлог) + **did not** + verb

(did + not = didn't)

e.g. I **didn't finish** work at 5pm. yesterday.

e.g. I **didn't meet** my friends last weekend.

Questions:

Did + subject (подлог) + verb ...?

e.g. **Did you finish** work at 5pm. yesterday?

e.g. **Did you meet** your friends last weekend?

Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.

!!! глаголи, окончаващи на: -е

create + **-d** = created

!!! едносрични глаголи с една гласна + една крайна съгласна:

-удвояване plan + n + ed = planned

***Удвояват и глаголи с повече от 1 сричка, при които ударението пада върху последната сричка и крайната буква е съгласна (различна от -w, -x, -y). -> prefer -> preferred

!!! глаголи, окончаващи на: съгласна + -у -> -у пада -> +ied study - y + ied = studied

Употреба:

Действие, което се е случило и е приключило някъде в миналото.

e.g. We **went** to Paris two years ago.



Exercise 1: Write the Past Simple form (affirmative) of each verb./Напишете всеки глагол във формата му за Past Simple (affirmative).

1.) go ->

11.) come ->

21.) stay ->

2.) have ->

12.) help ->

22.) get ->

3.) make ->

13.) prefer ->

23.) do ->

4.) work ->

14.) run ->

24.) try ->

5.) eat ->

15.) read ->

25.) start ->

6.) create ->

16.) buy ->

26.) chat ->

7.) like ->

17.) think ->

27.) hear ->

8.) drink ->

18.) drive ->

28.) swim ->

9.) take ->

19.) play ->

29.) bring ->

10.) see ->

20.) catch ->

30.) fly ->



Exercise 2: Read the story and then write the infinitive (base) forms of the verbs. / Прочетете историята и след това напишете инфинитивните (основните) форми на глаголите.

Once there **was** a man who **lived** alone in a forest. He **was** very shy and rarely **spoke** to anyone. Every morning he **woke** up early and **walked** through the tall trees. He always **carried** a small basket and **picked** berries for his breakfast.

One day he **found** an injured bird under a bush. He gently **took** it home and **fed** it with water and bread. The bird slowly **got** better, and it often **sang** on his windowsill. The man **listened** carefully and **felt** less lonely.

A week later, a young girl from a nearby village **came** into the forest. She **lost** her way and **cried** loudly. The shy man **heard** her voice and **ran** to help. He quietly **showed** her the path back to the village.

The girl **smiled** and **thanked** him. For the first time in years, the man **smiled** back. After that day he sometimes **visited** the village and slowly **made** new friends.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1.) was → | 13.) listened → |
| 2.) lived → | 14.) felt → |
| 3.) spoke → | 15.) came → |
| 4.) woke up → | 16.) lost → |
| 5.) walked → | 17.) cried → |
| 6.) carried → | 18.) heard → |
| 7.) picked → | 19.) ran → |
| 8.) found → | 20.) showed → |
| 9.) took → | 21.) smiled → |
| 10.) fed → | 22.) thanked → |
| 11.) got → | 23.) visited → |
| 12.) sang → | 24.) made → |

Exercise 3: Answer the questions to the story. / Отговорете на въпросите към историята.

- 1.) Where did the man live?
- 2.) What kind of person was the man?
- 3.) What did he carry every morning?
- 4.) Why did he pick berries?
- 5.) What did he find under a bush one day?
- 6.) How did he help the bird?
- 7.) What did the bird do when it got better?
- 8.) Who came into the forest a week later?



9.) Why did the girl cry?

10.) How did the man feel after he smiled back at the girl?

Exercise 4: Are the sentences **True (T) or **False (F)** according to the text? / Според текста изреченията верни ли са или не?**

- 1.) The man lived alone in a forest.
- 2.) He was very friendly and spoke to many people.
- 3.) He carried a basket every morning.
- 4.) The man hunted animals for breakfast.
- 5.) He found an injured bird under a bush.
- 6.) The bird died the next day.
- 7.) A young girl from a nearby village came into the forest.
- 8.) The man ignored the girl when she cried.
- 9.) The girl thanked him for helping her.
- 10.) After meeting the girl, the man never visited the village.



Exercise 5: Use the answers to make questions in Past Simple to the underlined part. / Използвайте отговорите, за да направите въпроси в Past Simple към подчертаните части.

e.g. They went to the cinema last week. -> When did they go to the cinema?

- 1.)
He went to the forest yesterday.
- 2.)
She met her friend at the market.
- 3.)
They played football in the park.
- 4.)
We watched a film on Saturday.
- 5.)
The man helped the girl because she had lost.
- 6.)
I read three books last month.
- 7.)
The children visited their grandparents last weekend.
- 8.)
The bird perched on the windowsill every morning.
- 9.)
My father drove to London last week.
- 10.)
The shy man smiled for the first time.

Exercise 6: Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in the box. / Попълнете текста с правилната форма на глаголите в кутията.



The Girl Who Followed Her Dream

sing, achieve, want, meet, feel (2), live, practise, perform, dream, try, love, be, decide, help

Once upon a time there (1) a girl named Anna. She (2) in a small town with her family. Anna always (3) music, and she (4) to become a famous singer. Every day she (5) about standing on a big stage. She (6) her songs in her room and often (7) in front of the mirror. One day she (8) to join the school choir. There she (9) new friends who also loved music. They (10) her and encouraged her to keep going. Later, Anna (11) at a school concert for the first time. She (12) nervous, but she still (13) her best. After the concert she (14) proud and happy. Finally, she (15) her first small dream of singing for an audience.

Exercise 7: Rewrite the sentences below but this time in Past Simple. / Пренапишете изреченията по-долу, но този път в Past Simple.

- 1.) She always goes to school by bus. (when she was a student)
- 2.) They play football every Saturday. (on Sunday)
- 3.) My father works in an office.
- 4.) I don't like broccoli.
- 5.) He doesn't watch TV in the morning.
- 6.) We don't visit our cousins very often.
- 7.) Do you speak English? (when you were in London)
- 8.) Does your sister play the piano? (when she was 5)
- 9.) Do they live near the park? (when they were in Varna)
- 10.) She always reads a book before bed. (when she was a kid)
- 11.) He doesn't drink coffee in the evening.
- 12.) Do you like history lessons? (when you were a student)